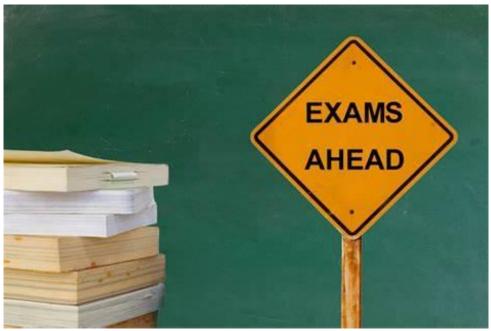




# Why?

Effective study skills are incredibly important for securing positive outcomes in your exams.





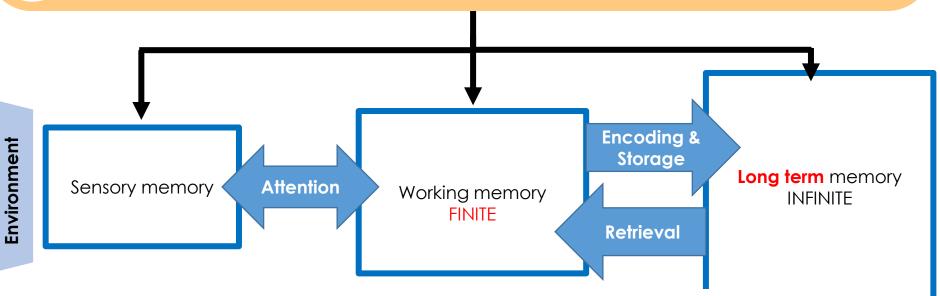


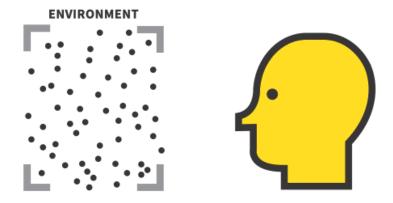
# How good is your memory?





#### How does our memory work?





# Rossett Habits of Attention (S.T.A.R)

Sit up straight.

Track the speaker. Look at the speaker/board, to show you are listening actively.

Ask and answer questions.

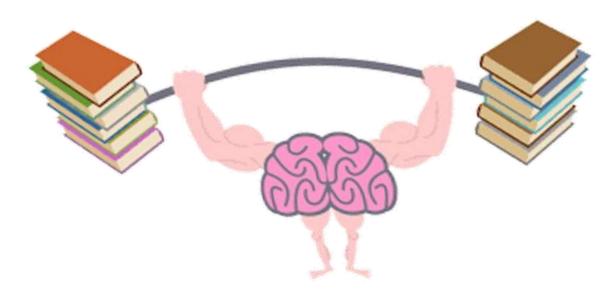
Ask questions by raising your hand and be ready to answer questions if you are called upon.

Respect others: no interruptions, calling out or low-level disruption



#### How do we learn?

So, what techniques can you use to strengthen your memory in advance of your assessments/tests?





#### How do we learn?

Let us start with strategies that **ALONE** do not work

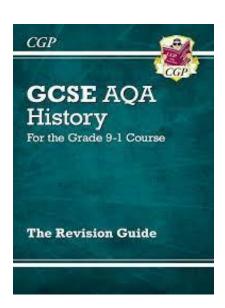
Highlighting

Copying

Reading









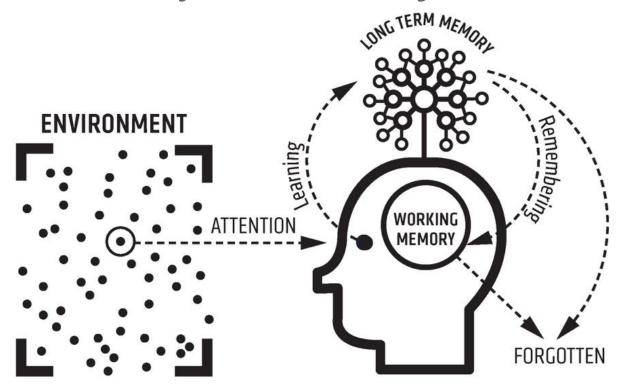
+Retrieval Practice





#### What is Retrieval Practice?

The act of bringing information to mind from memory.



If we undertake enough retrieval practice, generating the information in our long-term memory, it increases a level of fluency and automaticity.

#### Typical Forgetting Curve for Newly Learned Information





## Retrieval Strategies





Quizzing

Brain Dump Core

Flash Cards

Monday 28 June 2010 9.00 am to 10.45 am

Instructions

• Ups black half-point pen.

• Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.

• Answer all questions.

• You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.

CHEM5

**Past** Paper/

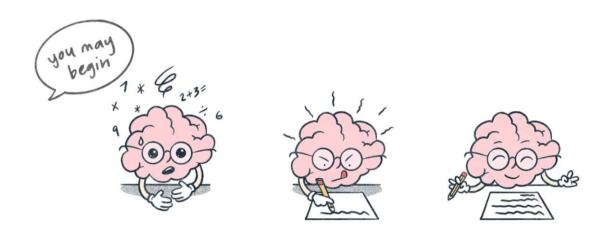
**Practice** Questions



# Retrieval Practice: Brain Dump



- 1. Identify the knowledge you want to cover.
- 2. Take a blank piece of paper/white board and write down everything you can remember.
- 3. Compare with what you were trying to recall. What have you missed?
- 4. Use a different colour pen to correct or add anything you missed.
- 5. Repeat.



#### Retrieval Practice: Flash cards



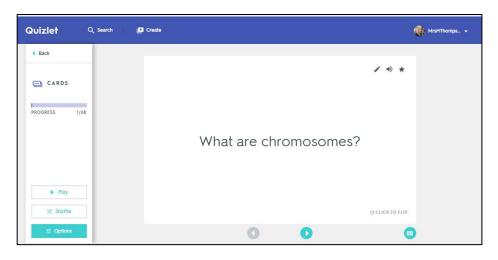
1.Gather information to create the flashcard.



Select the most important information to put on your flash cards.



Write/draw the information or a key question on one side and write the answer on the other side.



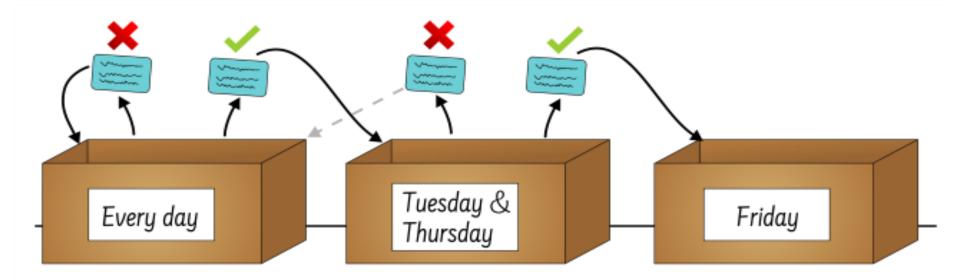


#### Retrieval Practice: Flash cards



To use flashcards most effectively, the **Leitner System** is a desired strategy for **spaced testing**.

- 1. Read the question/key word on your flash card
- 2. Write down or verbalise your answer
- 3. Flip the card. If you get the question incorrect move it to a separate pile that means you need to review it more regularly (star it on Quizlet)





#### Retrieval Practice: Self Quizzing



1. Read the section you are trying to recall



- 2. Cover up the section/information so that you are not copying.
- 3. Write down what you can remember  $\geq$



4. Check your notes.



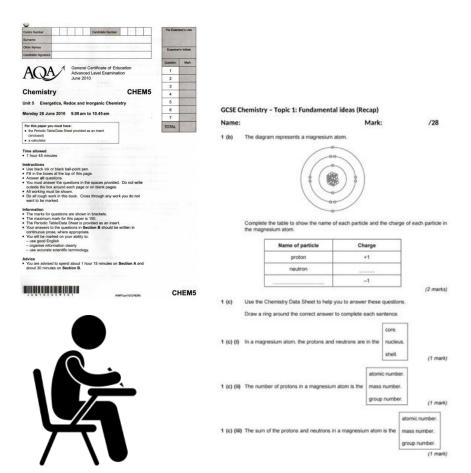
5. Use a different colour pen to correct or add anything you missed





#### Retrieval Practice: Practice questions

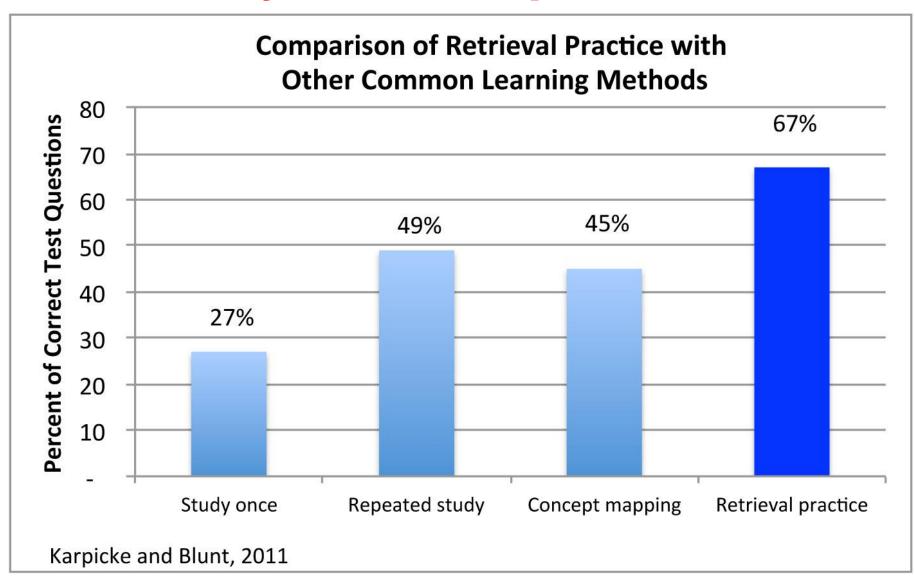
Try to practice the style of questions/task that you will be assessed on once you feel you have memorised or learnt the material. Your teachers will show you where these can be found.





#### **Sparx Maths**

## Why retrieval practice?





#### How long should I spend revising?

#### POMODORO TECHNIQUE



Select a single task to focus on











## Minimise distractions









#### Minimise distractions

Find a quiet, tidy room with minimal distractions – your bedroom, library or classroom.



Put your revision timetable, exam timetable and other documents visible on your wall



Make sure you have a drink and snack with you, staying hydrated and full is important



Put your phone in another room, it is too much of a distraction -

Loud music is a distraction, if you must listen, it needs to be low tempo, without lyrics

Have all your revision materials
 and stationary on your desk
 ready to go - make it obvious

# What doesn't work

- Simply writing out notes or copying from a textbook/exercise book.
- Cramming revision to the 'final minute' overloads your working memory so you can't learn at all. It can also cause stress/anxiety before assessments.
- Re-reading and doing nothing with the information.
- Highlighting information for the sake of it.
- Attempting to revise while multitasking and doing other things.
- Comfort zone revision of easy material that pupils have already mastered because it makes you 'feel good'.
- Noisy spaces with too much distraction.

